

# Varied Fluency

## Step 1: Roman Numerals

### National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 5: (5N3b) [Read Roman numerals to 1,000 \(M\) and recognise years written in Roman numerals](#)

### Differentiation:

**Developing** Questions to support understanding of Roman numerals to 100, including finding missing Roman numerals in a sequence, ordering numerals in ascending order, comparing numbers with numerals, and converting numbers to numerals

**Expected** Questions to support understanding of Roman numerals to 1,000, including finding missing Roman numerals in a sequence, ordering numerals in ascending order, comparing numbers with numerals, and converting numbers to numerals

**Greater Depth** Questions to support understanding of Roman numerals to 1,000, including finding missing Roman numerals in a sequence with gaps greater than 1, ordering numerals in descending order, comparing numerals with numerals, and converting numerals to numbers

More [Year 5 and Year 6 Place Value](#) resources.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to [review](#) it on our website.

## Roman Numerals

1a. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

X		XII	
---	--	-----	--

b) 

	XXXVI		XXXVIII
--	-------	--	---------

c) 

LX		LXII	
----	--	------	--



5 VF

## Roman Numerals

1b. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

XLV		XLVII	
-----	--	-------	--

b) 

	LXVIII		LXX
--	--------	--	-----

c) 

XCII		XCIV	
------	--	------	--



5 VF

2a. Write the following Roman numerals in ascending order.

L    XIX    XV    XXXI



5 VF

2b. Write the following Roman numerals in ascending order.

XLVII    C    LXVII    XCI



5 VF

3a. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

LXXI 



 21

85 



 XCV

XLVIII 



 48



5 VF

3b. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

XXXVIII 



 38

50 



 XLIX

86 



 LXXXVII



5 VF

4a. The Twin Towers were destroyed in 2001.

Circle the correct Roman numeral.

MMI      MMMI      CCI



5 VF

4b. The Prophet Muhammad was born in the year 570.

Circle the correct Roman numeral.

DLX      DLXX      DCCL



5 VF

## Roman Numerals

5a. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

CIII		CV	
------	--	----	--

b) 

	CCLV		CCLVII
--	------	--	--------

c) 

DXXIV		DXXVI	
-------	--	-------	--



5 VF

## Roman Numerals

5b. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

	CCCLI		CCCLIII
--	-------	--	---------

b) 

CDVII		CDVIX	
-------	--	-------	--

c) 

	DCXV		DCXVII
--	------	--	--------



5 VF

6a. Write the following Roman numerals in ascending order.

CMI CCCXC DC CXCIX



5 VF

6b. Write the following Roman numerals in ascending order.

CCCXL CXLII CCLXXX DCCXII



5 VF

7a. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

CDLV  355

699  DCXCIX

CDXXVII  430



5 VF

7b. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

DCCXLI  761

897  CMXX

CCCLXVIII  833



5 VF

8a. The Battle of Hastings occurred in 1066.

Circle the correct Roman numeral.

MLXVI MLXV CLXVI



5 VF

8b. The War of the Roses began in 1455.

Circle the correct Roman numeral.

MCLV MDLV MCDLV



5 VF

## Roman Numerals

9a. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

CCXX		CCXXIV	
------	--	--------	--

b) 

	CDXLV		CDLV
--	-------	--	------

c) 

DCL		DCLXX	
-----	--	-------	--



5 VF

## Roman Numerals

9b. Complete the sequences by filling in the missing Roman numerals.

a) 

	CCCIII		CCCIX
--	--------	--	-------

b) 

CMXL		CMLX	
------	--	------	--

c) 

	DXIV		DCCXIV
--	------	--	--------



5 VF

10a. Write the following Roman numerals in descending order.

DCXIV DXCVIII CMXCI DCCXC



5 VF

10b. Write the following Roman numerals in descending order.

DCXXV DCV CMXC DLXIII



5 VF

11a. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

CLXXXIV  CXCII

CCLXXXIV  CCCLVII

DCXLVII  DCLXXIV



5 VF

11b. Use <, > or = to complete the statements.

CV  XCVIII

CMXCVI  M

DLXVII  DLXVII



5 VF

12a. Queen Victoria's reign began in MDCCCXIX.

Write this as a number.



5 VF

12b. Shakespeare was born in MDLXIV.

Write this as a number.



5 VF

## Varied Fluency Roman Numerals

### Developing

- 1a. a) XI, XIII  
b) XXXV, XXXVII  
c) LXI; LXIII  
2a. XV, XIX, XXXI, L  
3a. >, <, =  
4a. MMI

### Expected

- 5a. a) CIV, CVI  
b) CCLIV, CCLVI  
c) DXXV, DXXVII  
6a. CXCIX, CCCXC, DC, CMI  
7a. >, =, <  
8a. MLXVI

### Greater Depth

- 9a. a) CCXXII, CCXXVI  
b) CDXL, CDL  
c) DCLX, DCLXXX  
10a. CMXCI, DCCXC, DCXIV, DXCVIII  
11a. <, <, <  
12a. 1819

## Varied Fluency Roman Numerals

### Developing

- 1b. a) XLVI, XLVIII  
b) LXVII, LXIX  
c) XCIII, XCV  
2b. XLVII, LXVII, XCI, C  
3b. =, >, <  
4b. DLXX

### Expected

- 5b. a) CCCL, CCCLII  
b) CDVIII, CDX  
c) DCXIV, DCXVI  
6b. CXLII, CCLXXX, CCCXL, DCCXII  
7b. <, <, <  
8b. MCDLV

### Greater Depth

- 9b. a) CCC, CCCVI  
b) CML, CMLXX  
c) CDXIV, DCXIV  
10b. CMXC, DCXXV, DCV, DLXIII  
11b. >, <, =  
12b. 1564